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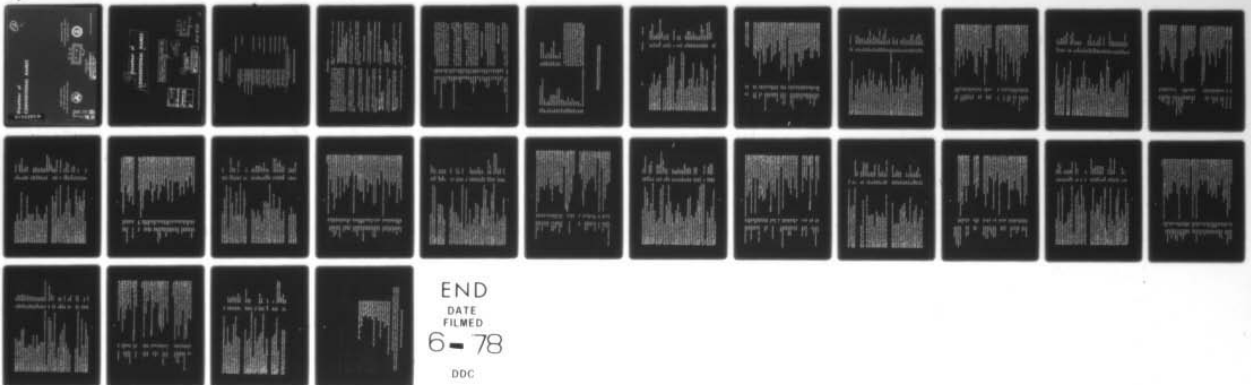
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Gazetteer of CONVENTIONAL NAMES

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BY THE UNITED STATES
BOARD ON GEOGRAPHIC NAMES



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Research accomplished by the Defense Mapping Agency
Topographic Center, Washington, D.C.

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INTRODUCTION

This gazetteer supplement contains 780 entries for populated places and other features on a worldwide basis exclusive of the United States and its dependencies. This selected listing is designed to bring together all geographic entities for which the Board on Geographic Names has approved a conventional form of the name. The names in this gazetteer supersede those in all previous Board lists for the entities concerned.

For purposes of this gazetteer, and henceforward, all of its other publications and deliberations, the Board has agreed upon the following definition of the term "conventional name":

"A BGN conventional name is a name approved by BGN for use in addition to, or in lieu of, a BGN-approved local official name or names."

The Board recognizes the following categories of entities as appropriate for the approval of conventional forms:

1. Entities consisting of, or located in, a single national jurisdiction, for which one or more local official forms are approved. Examples:

Belgium, Kingdom of (conv); Royaume de Belgique (French); Koninkrijk België (Flemish); Galilee (conv); HaGalil (Hebrew)

2. International features for which one or more local forms are approved for optional use. Examples:

Rhine River (conv); Rhein (German); Rhin (French); Rijn (Dutch); Scutari, Lake (conv); Skadarsko Jezero (Yugoslavia); Liqen i Shkodrës (Albania)

3. Entities whose unwieldy romanized local official forms

suggest the need for translation in whole or in part. Examples:

Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region (conv); Kuang-hsi-chuang-tsu Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)

Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic (conv); Ukrainskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)

Central District (conv); Mehoz HaMerkaz (Hebrew)

The term "conventional name" is *not* applied to the following categories of geographic entities:

1. Those whose names in an English context are identical with the local official spellings, or the BGN romanization thereof. Examples:

Argentina, France, Minsk, Paris, Yokohama

2. Those located in an area where no national jurisdiction is recognized by the U.S. Government. Examples:

Dvořák Ice Rise (Antarctica), Vitória Seamount (undersea feature)

3. Those entities for which no well-known conventional name exists. Examples:

Santa Cruz del Quiché (Guatemala)
Nisís Áyios Andónios (Greece)
Btallón (Lebanon)

4. International entities for which no local form is approved for optional use. Examples:

Alps, Sahara, Hispaniola, Atlantic Ocean, Mediterranean Sea, Great Rift Valley

5. Those features located in a single non-Roman alphabet jurisdiction for which the Board does not approve a local official form for optional use. Examples:

Japan, Kingdom of Thailand

Conventional forms have not been approved for all entries which fall into the accepted categories. Except for countries, capitals, and a few major cities, the criterion for retention or dropping of a conventional name was whether the local name identifies the entry without confusion.

INTERPRETATION OF ENTRIES

Name.—The approved conventional name (boldface type) and local official name(s) appear in the first column. Where part of a name is underlined, the use of the part not underlined is optional. Conventional names are identified by the abbreviation (conv), all others are explained by a parenthetical indication of the language or political application of the name.

Where there is a discrepancy between the parenthetical indication of the language or political application in the NAME column and in the MAJOR AREA column, no name was available for the feature in the other country or countries.

Designation.—The coded designations are usually those used in the gazetteers in which the entries previously appeared. Some codes have been changed over the years, such as PPL and STM for "populated place" and "stream," respectively, replacing the codes POPL and STRM which were used in earlier gazetteers. The following designation list contains an explanation of all codes used herein.

ADMD	administrative division; first-order administrative division; municipality
BAY	bay
BDG	bridge
BNKM	marine bank
BSN	basin
CAPE	cape
CNL	canal
CNLI	irrigation canal
CNLN	navigation canal
CRDR	corridor
CST	coast
CTY	country
DAM	dam
DEPR	depression
DSRT	desert; section of desert
FLS	waterfalls
GRGE	gorge
GULF	gulf
HLL	hill
HLS	hills
HLND	highlands
INLT	inlet
ISL	island
ISLS	islands; archipelago; island chain; island group
ISTH	isthmus
LAGN	lagoon
LK	lake
MNMT	monument
MT	mountain
MTS	mountains; mountain range; mountain system
OAS	oasis
PASS	pass
PCLD	dependent political entity

PCLI	independent political entity	SSR	soviet socialist republic
PCLX	section of independent political entity	STM	stream; branch of Nile
PEN	peninsula	STRT	strait
PK	peak	TERR	territory
PLAT	plateau	TNL	tunnel
PLN	plain; lowlands	TNLR	railroad tunnel
PPL	populated place	UPLD	upland; plateau; highland
PPLX	section of PPL	VAL	valley
PPQ	abandoned police post	WALL	wall
PYR	pyramid; ruined pyramid	WTS	waterway
PYRS	pyramids		
REP	republic		
RGN	region		
RMTH	river mouth		
RPDS	rapids		
RSV	reservoir(s)		
RUIN	ruin(s)		
SD	sound		
SDL	saddle		
SEA	sea		
SITE	site; ancient site; ruin; temple ruins; archeological site		

Major Area. The major area is usually the political entity or entities in which the feature is located, and in many cases this will be the same as the title of the gazetteer(s) in which the name(s) previously appeared. Features located in areas of undetermined sovereignty or widely remote from the country of sovereignty have been given an arbitrary regional label. The major area column in this gazetteer is designed to orient the user. For additional information on the features concerned the user is referred to the basic gazetteers and their supplements published by the Board on Geographic Names.

Geographic names or their spellings do not necessarily reflect recognition of the political status of an area by the United States Government.

NAME	DESIGNATION	MAJOR AREA
Abqaiq (conv); Buqayq (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
Abu Dhabi (conv); Abū Ḥaby (Arabic)	PPL	United Arab Emirates
Abu Simbel, Temple of (conv); Abū Sunbul (Arabic)	SITE	Egypt
Acropolis (conv); Akropolis (Greek)	HLL	Greece
Addis Ababa (conv); Ādis Ābeba (Amharic)	PPL	Ethiopia
Aden Municipality (conv); Baladīyat 'Adan (Arabic)	ADMD	Peoples Democratic Republic of Yemen
Aksu (conv); Wen-su (Chinese)	PPL	China
Akyab (conv); Sittwe (Burmese)	PPL	Burma
Aland Islands (conv); Ahvenanmaa (Finnish); Åland (Swedish)	ISLS	Finland
Albania, Peoples Socialist Republic of (conv); Shqipëria (Albanian short form); Republika Popullore Socialiste e Shqipërisë (Albanian long form)	PCLI	
Albert, Lake (conv); Lac Mobutu Sese Seko (Zaire); Lake Mobutu Sese Seko (Uganda)	LK	Uganda, Zaire
Aleppo (conv); Ḥalab (Arabic)	PPL	Syria
Alexandria (conv); Al Iskandarīyah (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
Algeria, Democratic and Popular Republic of (conv); Al Jazā'ir (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al Jazā'irīyah ad Dimuqrāṭīyah ash Sha 'biyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Algiers (conv); Alger (French)	PPL	Algeria
Al Hasa (conv); Al Aḥsā' (Arabic)	RGN	Saudi Arabia
Al Hasa Oasis (conv); Wāḥat al Aḥsā' (Arabic)	OAS	Saudi Arabia
Allenby Bridge (conv); Jisr al Ḥusayn (Arabic)	BDG	Jordan
Amazon River (conv); Rio Amazonas (Brazil); Río Amazonas (Peru)	STM	Brazil, Peru
Amman (conv); 'Ammān (Arabic)	PPL	Jordan
Amne Machin (conv); Chi-shih Shan (Chinese)	MTS	China
Amoy (conv); Hsia-men (Chinese)	PPL	China
Amu Darya (conv); Amudar'ya (U.S.S.R.); Āmū Daryā (Afghanistan)	STM	U.S.S.R., Afghanistan
Amur River (conv); Amur (U.S.S.R.); Hei-lung Chiang (China)	STM	U.S.S.R., China
Anatolia (conv); Anadolu (Turkish)	RGN	Turkey
Andes Mountains (conv); Cordillera de los Andes (Spanish)	MTS	Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela
Andorra (conv); Valls d'Andorra (Catalan)	PCLI	
Angola, Peoples Republic of (conv); República Popular de Angola (Portuguese)	PCLU	

<u>Anhui Province</u> (conv); <u>An-hui Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Annam</u> (conv); <u>Trung Phần</u> (Vietnamese)	RGN	Vietnam
<u>Annobon</u> (conv); <u>Isla Pagalu</u> (Spanish)	ISL	Equatorial Guinea
<u>Antalya, Gulf of</u> (conv); <u>Antalya Körfezi</u> (Turkish)	GULF	Turkey
<u>Anti-Lebanon</u> (conv); <u>Al Jabal ash Sharqī</u> (Arabic)	MTS	Lebanon, Syria
<u>Antioch</u> (conv); <u>Antakya</u> (Turkish)	PPL	Turkey
<u>Antwerp</u> (conv); <u>Antwerpen</u> (Flemish)	PPL	Belgium
<u>Apennines</u> (conv); <u>Appennino</u> (Italian)	MTS	Italy
<u>Aquitaine Basin</u> (conv); <u>Bassin d'Aquitaine</u> (French)	BSN	France
<u>Arab, Shatt al</u> (conv); <u>Shaṭṭ al 'Arab</u> (Iraq); <u>Arvand Rūd</u> (Iran)	STM	Iraq, Iran
<u>Arabian Desert</u> (conv); <u>Aṣ Ṣaḥrā' ash Sharqīyah</u> (Arabic)	DSRT	Egypt
<u>Aral Sea</u> (conv); <u>Aral'skoye More</u> (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.
<u>Ararat, Mount</u> (conv); <u>Ağrı Dağı</u> (Turkish)	MT	Turkey
<u>Aras River</u> (conv); <u>Aras Nehri</u> (Turkey); <u>Rūd-e Aras</u> (Iran); <u>Araks</u> (U.S.S.R.)	STM	Turkey, Iran, U.S.S.R.
<u>Arda River</u> (conv); <u>Arda</u> (Bulgaria); <u>Arđhas Potamós</u> (Greece)	STM	Bulgaria, Greece
<u>Argentina</u> (short form); <u>Argentine Republic</u> (conv long form); <u>República Argentina</u> (Spanish long form)	PCLI	
<u>Argun River</u> (conv); <u>Argun'</u> (U.S.S.R.); <u>O-erh-ku-na Ho</u> (China)	STM	U.S.S.R., China
<u>Armenian Highland</u> (conv); <u>Armıyanskoye Nagor'ye</u> (Russian)	UPLD	U.S.S.R., Turkey
<u>Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); <u>Armıyanskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika</u> (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Asir</u> (conv); <u>ʾAsīr</u> (Arabic)	RGN	Saudi Arabia
<u>Aswan Dam</u> (conv); <u>Khazzān Aswān</u> (Arabic)	DAM	Egypt
<u>Aswan High Dam</u> (conv); <u>As Sadd al 'Alī</u> (Arabic)	DAM	Egypt
<u>Atacama Desert</u> (conv); <u>Desierto de Atacama</u> (Spanish)	DSRT	Chile
<u>Athens</u> (conv); <u>Athīnai</u> (Greek)	PPL	Greece
<u>Athos, Mount</u> (conv); <u>Áthos</u> (Greek)	MT	Greece
<u>Atlas Mountains</u> (conv); <u>Atlas</u> (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	MTS	Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
<u>Austria, Republic of</u> (conv); <u>Republik Österreich</u> (German)	PCLI	
<u>Azerbaijan</u> (conv); <u>Āzərbayān</u> (Persian)	RGN	Iran
<u>Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); <u>Azerbaydzhanskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika</u> (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Azores</u> (conv); <u>Arquipélago dos Açores</u> (Portuguese)	ISLS	Portugal
<u>Azov, Sea of</u> (conv); <u>Azovskoye More</u> (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.

Babylon (conv); Aṭlāl Babil (Arabic)
Baghdad (conv); Baghdād (Arabic)

SITE
PPL Iraq
PPL Iraq

<u>Bahrain, Gulf of</u> (conv); <u>Khalij al Bahrayn</u> (Arabic)			
<u>Bahrain, State of</u> (conv); <u>Al Bahrayn</u> (Arabic short form); <u>Dawlat al Bahrayn</u> (Arabic long form)	GULF PCLI	Persian Gulf	
<u>Bahrain Island</u> (conv); <u>Al Bahrayn</u> (Arabic)	ISL	Persian Gulf	
<u>Bahrain Islands</u> (conv); <u>Jazā'ir al Bahrayn</u> (Arabic)	ISLS	Persian Gulf	
<u>Baidoa</u> (conv); <u>Baydhabo</u> (Somali)	PPL	Somalia	
<u>Baikāl, Lake</u> (conv); <u>Ozero Baykal</u> (Russian)	LK	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Baikal Mountains</u> (conv); <u>Baykal'skiy Khrebet</u> (Russian)	MTS	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Balearic Islands</u> (conv); <u>Islas Baleares</u> (Spanish)	ISLS	Spain	
<u>Bali Sea</u> (conv); <u>Laut Bali</u> (Indonesian)	SEA	Indonesia	
<u>Balkan Mountains</u> (conv); <u>Stara Planina</u> (Bulgaria and Yugoslavia)	MTS	Bulgaria, Yugoslavia	
<u>Balkhash, Lake</u> (conv); <u>Ozero Balkhash</u> (Russian)	LK	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Baluchistan</u> (conv); <u>Balūchestān</u> (Iran); <u>Baluchistān</u> (Pakistan)	RGN	Iran, Pakistan	
<u>Banda Sea</u> (conv); <u>Laut Banda</u> (Indonesian)	SEA	Indonesia	
<u>Bangkok</u> (conv); <u>Krung Thep</u> (Thailand)	PPL	Thailand	
<u>Baranya</u> (conv and Hungary); <u>Baranja</u> (Yugoslavia)	RGN	Hungary, Yugoslavia	
<u>Basque Provinces</u> (conv); <u>Provincias Vascongadas</u> (Spanish)	RGN	Spain	
<u>Bavaria</u> (conv); <u>Bayern</u> (German)	RGN	West Germany	
<u>Bavarian Alps</u> (conv); <u>Bayrische Alpen</u> (German)	MTS	Austria, West Germany	
<u>Beersheba</u> (conv); <u>Be'er Sheva'</u> (Hebrew)	PPL	Israel	
<u>Beirut</u> (conv); <u>Bayrūt</u> (Arabic)	PPL	Lebanon	
<u>Belgium, Kingdom of</u> (conv); <u>Royaume de Belgique</u> (French); <u>Koninkrijk België</u> (Flemish)	PCLI		
<u>Belgrade</u> (conv); <u>Beograd</u> (Serbo-Croatian)	PPL	Yugoslavia	
<u>Benares</u> (conv); <u>Vārānasi</u> (India)	PPL	India	
<u>Bender Cassim</u> (conv); <u>Boosaaso</u> (Somali)	PPL	Somalia	
<u>Benin, Peoples Republic of</u> (conv); <u>République Populaire du Bénin</u> (French)	PCLI		
<u>Bethlehem</u> (conv); <u>Bayt Lahm</u> (Arabic)	PPL	Jordan	
<u>Big Diomedé Island</u> (conv); <u>Ostrov Ratmanova</u> (Russian)	ISL	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Billiton</u> (conv); <u>Pulau Belitung</u> (Indonesian)	ISL	Indonesia	
<u>Bitter Lakes</u> (conv); <u>Al Buhayrāt al Murrah</u> (Arabic)	LKS	Egypt	
<u>Bizerte</u> (conv); <u>Banzart</u> (Arabic)	PPL	Tunisia	
<u>Black Forest</u> (conv); <u>Schwarzwald</u> (German)	MTS	West Germany	
<u>Black River</u> (conv); <u>Li-hsien Chiang</u> (China); <u>Sông Đà</u> (Vietnam)	STM	China, Vietnam	
<u>Black Sea Lowland</u> (conv); <u>Prichernomorskaya Nizmennost'</u> (Russian)	PLN	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Blanc, Mont</u> (conv and French); <u>Monte Bianco</u> (Italian)	MT	France, Italy	
<u>Blue Nile</u> (conv); <u>Al Bahr al Azraq</u> (Sudan); <u>Ābay</u> (Ethiopia)	STM	Sudan, Ethiopia	
<u>Bohemia</u> (conv); <u>Čechy</u> (Czechoslovak)	RGN	Czechoslovakia	
<u>Bolivia, Republic of</u> (conv); <u>República de Bolivia</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	Bolivia	

Bon, Cape (conv); Ra's aṭ Ṭīb (Arabic)	CAPE	Tunisia
Bonin Islands (conv); Ogasawara-guntō (Japan)	ISLS	Japan
Bosnia (conv); Bosna (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
Bosporus (conv); İstanbul Boğazi (Turkish)	STRT	Turkey
Brahmaputra River (conv, India, Pakistan); Ya-lu-tsang-pu Chiang (China)	STM	India, Pakistan, China
<u>Brazil, Federative Republic of</u> (conv); República Federativa do <u>Brasil</u> (Portuguese)	PCLI	
<u>Brazilian Highlands</u> (conv); Planalto Centro (Brazil)	HLND	Brazil
Brenner Pass (conv); Passo del Brennero (Italy); <u>Brenner Sattel</u> (Austria)	PASS	Italy, Austria
<u>Brunei, State of</u> (conv); Negeri <u>Brunei</u> (Malay)	PCLS	
Brussels (conv); Bruxelles (French); Brussel (Flemish)	PPL	Belgium
Bucharest (conv); București (Romanian)	PPL	Romania
<u>Bulgaria, Peoples Republic of</u> (conv); Narodna Republika <u>Bŭlgariya</u> (Bulgarian)	PCLI	
Burao (conv); Burco (Somali)	PPL	Somalia
<u>Burundi, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Burundi</u> (French); Republika y'u <u>Burundi</u> (Kirundi)	PCLI	
<u>Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Belorusskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
Cairo (conv); Al Qāhiraḥ (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
Calicut (conv); Kozhikode (India)	PPL	India
California, Gulf of (conv); Golfo de <u>California</u> (Spanish)	GULF	Mexico
Cambodia (conv short form); <u>Democratic Kampuchea</u> (conv long form); Kâmpŭchéa Prăchéathipătēy (Khmer)	PCLI	
Canary Islands (conv); Islas Canarias (Spanish)	ISLS	Spain
Canton (conv); Kuang-chou (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Cape Verde, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Cabo Verde</u> (Portuguese)	PCLI	
<u>Cape Verde Islands</u> (conv); Arquipélago de Cabo Verde (Portuguese)	ISLS	
<u>Carmel, Mount</u> (conv); Har Karmel (Hebrew)	MT	Israel
<u>Carthage</u> (conv); Qarṭā'annah (Arabic)	RUIN	Tunisia
Catalonia (conv); Cataluña (Spanish)	RGN	Spain
Catherine, Mount (conv); Jabal Katrīnah (Arabic)	MT	Egypt
Caucasus (conv); Kavkaz (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Caucasus Mountains</u> (conv); Kavkazskiy Khrebet (Russian)	MTS	U.S.S.R.
<u>Celebes</u> (conv); Pulau <u>Sulawesi</u> (Indonesian)	ISL	Indonesia
<u>Central African Empire</u> (conv); Empire Centrafricain (French)	PCLI	
<u>Central District</u> (conv); Mehoz <u>HaMerkaz</u> (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel
<u>Central Russian Upland</u> (conv); Sredne-Russkaya Vozvyshennost' (Russian)	UPLD	U.S.S.R.

<u>Central Siberian Plateau</u> (conv); Sredne-Sibirskoye Ploskogor'ye (Russian)			
<u>Central Valley</u> (conv); Valle Longitudinal (Spanish)			
<u>Ceram</u> (conv); Pulau Seram (Indonesian)			
<u>Ceram Sea</u> (conv); Laut Seram (Indonesian)			
<u>Chad, Lake</u> (conv and Nigeria); Lac Tchad (Chad, Cameroon, Niger)			
<u>Chad, Republic of</u> (conv); République du Tchad (French)			
<u>Chad Basin</u> (conv and Nigeria); Bassin du Lac Tchad (Chad, Cameroon, Niger)			
<u>Charkhiik</u> (conv); Jo-ch'iang (Chinese)			
<u>Chefoo</u> (conv); Yen-t'ai (Chinese)			
<u>Chekang Province</u> (conv); Che-chiang Sheng (Chinese)			
<u>Cherchen</u> (conv); Ch'ieh-mo (Chinese)			
<u>Chile, Republic of</u> (conv); República de Chile (Spanish)			
<u>China, Peoples Republic of</u> (conv); Chung-hua Jen-min-kung-ho-kuo (Chinese)			
<u>China, Republic of</u> (conv); Chung-hua Min-kuo (Chinese)			
<u>Chisimayu</u> (conv); Kismaayo (Somali)			
<u>Christ of the Andes</u> (conv); Cristo Redentor (Spanish)			
<u>Chuguchak</u> (conv); T'a-ch'eng (Chinese)			
<u>Cilician Gates</u> (conv); Kulek Bogazi (Turkish)			
<u>Clarence Strait</u> (conv); Khūrān (Persian)			
<u>Cochin China</u> (conv); Nam Phàn (Vietnamese)			
<u>Cologne</u> (conv); Köln (German)			
<u>Colombia, Republic of</u> (conv); República de Colombia (Spanish)			
<u>Comoro Islands</u> (conv); Archipel des Comores (French)			
<u>Comoros</u> (conv); Comores (French)			
<u>Congo, Peoples Republic of the</u> (conv); République Populaire du Congo (French)			
<u>Congo River</u> (conv); Congo (Congo); Rio Zaire (Angola); Zaire (Zaire)			
<u>Copenhagen</u> (conv); København (Danish)			
<u>Corfu</u> (conv); Níros Kérkira (Greek)			
<u>Corinth</u> (conv); Kórinthos (Greek)			
<u>Corinth, Bay of</u> (conv); Órmos Korínthou (Greek)			
<u>Corinth, Gulf of</u> (conv); Korinthiakós Kólpos (Greek)			
<u>Corinth, Isthmus of</u> (conv); Isthmós Korínthou (Greek)			
<u>Corinth Canal</u> (conv); Dhiórix Korínthou (Greek)			
<u>Corocoro Island</u> (conv and Guyana); Isla Corocoro (Venezuela)			
<u>Corsica</u> (conv); Corse (French)			
<u>Costa Rica, Republic of</u> (conv); República de Costa Rica (Spanish)			
	UPLD	U.S.S.R.	
	VAL	Chile	
	ISL	Indonesia	
	SEA	Indonesia	
	LK	Nigeria, Chad, Cameroon, Niger	
	PCLI	Nigeria, Chad, Cameroon, Niger	
	BSN	China	
	PPL	China	
	PPL	China	
	ADMD	China	
	PPL	China	
	PCLI	Somalia	
	PCLU	Argentina, Chile	
	PCLI	China	
	PPL	Turkey	
	GRGE	Iran	
	STRT	Vietnam	
	RGN	West Germany	
	PPL	Indian Ocean	
	PCLI	Congo, Angola, Zaire	
	ISLS	Denmark	
	PCLI	Greece	
	STM	Greece	
	PPL	Greece	
	ISL	Greece	
	PPL	Greece	
	BAY	Greece	
	BAY	Greece	
	ISTH	Greece	
	CNLN	Greece	
	ISL	Guyana, Venezuela	
	ISL	France	
	PCLI		

<u>Courantyne River</u> (conv); <u>Corentyne River</u> (Guyana); Coeroeni Rivier (Surinam) 3°23'N., 57°36'W.	STM	Guyana, Surinam
<u>Courantyne River</u> (conv); <u>Corentyne River</u> (Guyana); Corantijn Rivier (Surinam) 5°57'N., 57°06'W.	STM	Guyana, Surinam
<u>Crater</u> (conv); Kraytar (Arabic)	PPL	Yemen (Aden)
<u>Crete</u> (conv); Níšos Kríti (Greek)	ISL	Greece
<u>Crete, Sea of</u> (conv); Kritikón Pélagos (Greek)	SEA	
<u>Crimea</u> (conv); Krym (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Crimean Peninsula</u> (conv); Krymskiy Poluostrov (Russian)	PEN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Croatia</u> (conv); Hrvatska (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
<u>Ctesiphon</u> (conv); Tāq Kisrá (Arabic)	SITE	Iraq
<u>Cuba, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Cuba</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	
<u>Cyclades</u> (conv); Kikládhes Nísoi (Greek)	ISLS	Greece
<u>Cyrenaica</u> (conv); Barqah (Arabic)	RGN	Libya
<u>Czechoslovakia</u> (conv short form); <u>Czechoslovak Socialist Republic</u> (conv long form); Československo (Czech and Slovak short form); Československá Socialistická Republika (Czech and Slovak long form)	PCLI	

<u>Dairen</u> (conv); Lü-ta (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Dalmatia</u> (conv); Dalmacija (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
<u>Damascus</u> (conv); Dimashq (Arabic)	PPL	Syria
<u>Damietta</u> (conv); Dumyāt (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
<u>Damietta Branch</u> (conv); Far' Dumyāt (Arabic)	STM	Egypt
<u>Damietta Mouth</u> (conv); Maṣabb Dumyāt (Arabic)	RMTH	Egypt
<u>Danube River</u> (conv); Donau (German); Duna (Hungarian); Dunaj (Czechoslovak); Dunărea (Romanian); Dunav (Bulgarian and Serbo-Croatian); Dunay (Russian)	STM	Austria, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary Romania, U.S.S.R., West Germany, Yugoslavia

<u>Dardaneles</u> (conv); Çanakale Boğazi (Turkish)	STRT	Turkey
<u>Dead Sea</u> (conv); Yam HaMelah (Israel); Al Baḥr al Mayyit (Jordan)	LK	Israel, Jordan
<u>Denmark, Kingdom of</u> (conv); Kongeriget <u>Danmark</u> (Danish)	PCLI	
<u>Devils Island</u> (conv); Île du Diable (French)	ISL	French Guiana
<u>Dhahran</u> (conv); Aḡ Ḥahrān (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
<u>Dhofar</u> (conv); Ḥufār (Arabic)	RGN	Oman
<u>Dinaric Alps</u> (conv); Dinara Planina (Serbo-Croatian)	MTS	Yugoslavia
<u>Dnieper Lowland</u> (conv); Pridneprovskaya Nizmennost' (Russian)	PLN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Dodecanese</u> (conv); Dhodhekánisos (Greek)	ISLS	Greece

<u>Euphrates River</u> (conv); Fırat Nehri (Turkish); Al Furāt (Arabic short form); Nahr al Furāt (Arabic long form)	STM	Turkey, Syria, Iraq
<u>Faroe Islands</u> (conv); Føroyar (Faroese)	PCLX	Denmark
<u>Faroe Islands</u> (conv); Føroyar (Faroese)	ISLS	Denmark
<u>Fehmarn Belt</u> (conv); Fehmarnbelt (German); Femer Bælt (Danish)	STRT	Denmark, West Germany
<u>Fernando Po</u> (conv); Isla de <u>Macías Nguema Biyogo</u> (Spanish)	ISL	Equatorial Guinea
<u>Ferro</u> (conv); Hierro (Spanish)	ISL	Spain
<u>Fezzan</u> (conv); Fazzān (Arabic)	RGN	Libya
<u>Fifth Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl al Khāmis (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>Finland, Republic of</u> (conv); Suomi (Finnish short form); Suomen Tasavalta (Finnish long form); Republiken <u>Finland</u> (Swedish)	PCLI	
<u>First Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl al Awwal (Arabic)	RPDS	Egypt
<u>Florence</u> (conv); Firenze (Italian)	PPL	Italy
<u>Formosa Strait</u> (conv); T'ai-wan Hai-hsia (Chinese)	STRT	China
<u>Fourth Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl ar Rābi' (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>France</u> (short form); <u>French Republic</u> (conv long form); République Française (French long form)	PCLI	
<u>Franz Josef Land</u> (conv); Zemlya Frantsa-Iosifa (Russian)	ISLS	U.S.S.R.
<u>French Guiana, Department of</u> (conv); Guyane (French short form); Département de la Guyane Française (French long form)	PCLX	
<u>French Polynesia, Territory of</u> (conv); Territoire de la <u>Polynésie Française</u> (French)	PCLD	
<u>French West Indies</u> (conv); Antilles Françaises (French)	ISLS	
<u>Fujiyama</u> (conv); Fuji-san (Japanese)	MT	Japan
<u>Fukien Province</u> (conv); <u>Fu-chien Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Gabes, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalīj Qābis (Arabic)	GULF	Tunisia
<u>Gabon</u> (short form); <u>Gabonese Republic</u> (conv long form); République Gabonaise (French long form)	PCLI	
<u>Galapagos Islands</u> (conv); Archipiélago de Colón (Spanish)	ISLS	Ecuador
<u>Galcaio</u> (conv); Gaalkacyo (Somali)	PPL	Somalia
<u>Galilee</u> (conv); HaGalil (Hebrew)	RGN	Israel
<u>Gallipoli</u> (conv); Gelibolu (Turkish)	PPL	Turkey
<u>Gallipoli Peninsula</u> (conv); Gelibolu Yarımadası (Turkish)	PEN	Turkey
<u>Ganges River</u> (conv, Pakistan); Ganga (India)	STM	Pakistan, India
<u>Garoe</u> (conv); Garoowe (Somali)	PPL	Somalia

Gaza (conv); Ghazzah (Arabic)			
Gaza Strip (conv); Qitā' Ghazzah (Arabic)	PPL	Gaza Strip	
Geneva (conv); Genève (French)	TERR		
Geneva, Lake (conv); Lac Léman (Switzerland); Lac de Genève (France)	PPL	Switzerland	
Genoa (conv); Genova (Italian)	LK	Switzerland, France	
Georgia (conv); Gruzija (Russian)	PPL	Italy	
Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic (conv); Gruzinskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.	
Germany (conv); Deutschland (German)	SSR	U.S.S.R.	
Gidi Pass (conv); Mamarr al Jady (Arabic)			
Giohar (conv); Jowhar (Somali)	CTY		
Giza, Pyramids of (conv); Ahrāmāt al Jīzah (Arabic)	PASS	Egypt	
Golan Heights (conv); Al Jawlān (Arabic)	PPL	Somalia	
Golden Horn (conv); Haliç (Turkish)	PYRS	Egypt	
Gozo (conv); Ghawdex (Maltese)	RGN	Syria	
Grand Canal (conv); Ta Yün-ho (Chinese)	INLT	Turkey	
Great Alföld (conv); Nagy Magyar Alföld (Hungarian)	ISL	Malta	
	CNL	China	
	PLN	Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, U.S.S.R., Yugoslavia	
Great Bitter Lake (conv); Al Buḥayrah al Murrah al Kubrá (Arabic)	LK	Egypt	
Greater Khingan Range (conv); Ta-hsing-an Ling (Chinese)	MTS	China	
Great Saint Bernard Pass (conv); Colle del Gran San Bernardo (Italy); Col du Grand-Saint-Bernard (Switzerland)	PASS	Italy, Switzerland	
Great Saint Bernard Tunnel (conv); Tunnel du Grand-Saint-Bernard (Switzerland); Traforo del Gran San Bernardo (Italy)	TNL	Italy, Switzerland	
Great Wall (conv); Ch'ang Ch'eng (Chinese)	WALL	China	
Great Yangtze Bank (conv); Ta-yang-tzu Sha-tui (Chinese)	BNKM	East China Sea	
Great Zab River (conv); Nahr az Zāb al Kabīr (Arabic); Büyükdap Suyu (Turkish)	STM	Iraq, Turkey	
Greece (conv short form); Hellenic Republic (conv long form)	PCLI		
Greenland (conv); Grønland (Danish)	ADMD	Denmark	
Greenland (conv); Grønland (Danish)	ISL	Denmark	
Guadeloupe, Département of (conv); Département de la Guadeloupe (French)	PCLX		
Guantanamo Bay (conv); Bahía de Guantánamo (Spanish)	BAY	Cuba	
Guatemala, Republic of (conv); República de Guatemala (Spanish)	PCLI		
Guinea, Republic of (conv); République de Guinée (French)	PCLI		
Guinea-Bissau, Republic of (conv); República da Guiné-Bissau (Portuguese)	PCLI		
Guma (conv); P'i-shan (Chinese)	PPL	China	

<u>Habomai Islands</u> (conv); Habomai-shotō (Japanese)	ISLS	Japan
<u>Hadhramaut</u> (conv); Ḥaḡramawt (Arabic)	RGN	Yemen (Aden)
<u>Haifa</u> (conv); <u>Hefa</u> (Hebrew)	PPL	Israel
<u>Haifa District</u> (conv); <u>Mehoz Hefa</u> (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel
<u>Hailar</u> (conv); Hai-la-erh (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Hainan Strait</u> (conv); Ch'üing-chou Hai-hsia (Chinese)	STRT	China
<u>Haiphong</u> (conv); Hải Phòng (Vietnamese)	PPL	Vietnam
<u>Haiti, Republic of</u> (conv); République d' <u>Haiti</u> (French)	PCLI	Vietnam
<u>Hanoi</u> (conv); Hà Nội (Vietnamese)	PPL	Vietnam
<u>Harbin</u> (conv); Ha-erh-pin (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Havana</u> (conv); La Habana (Spanish)	PPL	Cuba
<u>Hawara, Pyramid of</u> (conv); Haram Hawwārat al Maqṭa' (Arabic)	PYR	Egypt
<u>Hebron</u> (conv); Al Khalīl (Arabic)	PPL	Jordan
<u>Heilungkiang Province</u> (conv); <u>Hei-lung-chiang Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Hejaz</u> (conv); Al Ḥijāz (Arabic)	RGN	Saudi Arabia
<u>Heliopolis</u> (conv); Miṣr al Jadīdah (Arabic)	PPLX	Egypt
<u>Herculaneum</u> (conv); Ercolano (Italian)	SITE	Italy
<u>Hermion, Mount</u> (conv); Jabal ash Shaykh (Arabic)	MT	Syria, Lebanon
<u>Hindu Kush</u> (conv and Pakistan); Hendū Kosh (Afghanistan)	MTS	Afghanistan, Pakistan
<u>Hokkaido</u> (conv); Hokkaidō (Japanese)	ISL	Japan
<u>Honan Province</u> (conv); <u>Ho-nan Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Honduras, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Honduras</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	China
<u>Honshu</u> (conv); Honshū (Japanese)	ISL	Japan
<u>Hopeh Province</u> (conv); <u>Ho-pei Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Horn, Cape</u> (conv); Cabo de Hornos (Spanish)	CAPE	Chile
<u>Hunan Province</u> (conv); <u>Hu-nan Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Hungary</u> (conv short form); <u>Hungarian Peoples Republic</u> (conv long form); Magyarország (Hungarian short form); Magyar Népköztársaság (Hungarian long form)	PCLI	
<u>Hupei Province</u> (conv); <u>Hu-pei Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Iberian Peninsula</u> (conv); Península Ibérica (Spanish and Portuguese)	PEN	Spain, Portugal
<u>Iceland, Republic of</u> (conv); Lýðveldið <u>Ísland</u> (Icelandic)	PCLI	
<u>Indonesia, Republic of</u> (conv); Republik <u>Indonesia</u> (Indonesian)	PCLI	
<u>Indus River</u> (conv, Pakistan, India); Yin-tu Ho (China)	STM	Pakistan, India, China
<u>Inland Sea</u> (conv); Seto-naikai (Japanese)	SEA	Japan
<u>Inner Mongolia</u> (conv short form); <u>Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region</u> (conv long form); Nei-meng-ku Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	ADMD	China

<u>Ionian Islands</u> (conv); Iónioi Nísoi (Greek)			
<u>Iran, Empire of</u> (conv); Keshvar-e Shāhanshāhī-ye Īrān (Persian)			
<u>Iraq, Republic of</u> (conv); Al 'Irāq (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Irāqīyah (Arabic long form)	ISLS PCLI PCLI	Greece	
<u>Iron Gate</u> (conv); Porțile de Fier (Romanian); Gvozdena Vrata (Serbo-Croatian)	GRGE	Romania, Yugoslavia	
<u>Iskenderun, Gulf of</u> (conv); İskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)	GULF	Turkey	
<u>Ismailia</u> (conv); Al Ismā 'īlīyah (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt	
<u>Israel, State of</u> (conv); Medinat Yisra'el (Hebrew); Dawlat Isrā'īl (Arabic)	PCLI		
<u>Istria</u> (conv and Italy); Istra (Yugoslavia)	PEN	Italy, Yugoslavia	
<u>Italy</u> (conv short form); Italian Republic (conv long form); Italia (Italian short form); Repubblica Italiana (Italian long form)	PCLI		
<u>Ivory Coast, Republic of the</u> (conv); République de Côte d'Ivoire (French)	ISL	Japan	
<u>Iwo Jima</u> (conv); Iō-jima (Japanese)			
<u>Japanese Alps</u> (conv); Nihon-arupusu (Japanese)	MTS	Japan	
<u>Jars, Plain of</u> (conv); Thōng Haihin (Laotian)	PLN	Laos	
<u>Java</u> (conv); Pulau Jawa (Indonesian)	ISL	Indonesia	
<u>Java Head</u> (conv); Tandjung Gede (Indonesian)	CAPE	Indonesia	
<u>Java Sea</u> (conv); Laut Jawa (Indonesian)	SEA	Indonesia	
<u>Jericho</u> (conv); Arīhā (Arabic)	PPL	Jordan	
<u>Jerusalem</u> (conv); Al Quds (Jordan); Yerushalayim (Israel)	PPL	Jordan, Israel	
<u>Jerusalem Corridor</u> (conv); Prozdor Yerushalayim (Hebrew)	CRDR	Israel	
<u>Jerusalem District</u> (conv); Mehōz Yerushalayim (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel	
<u>Jordan, Hashemite Kingdom of</u> (conv); Al Urdun (Arabic short form); Al Mamlakah al Urdunīyah al Hāshimīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI		
<u>Jordan River</u> (conv); Nahr al Urdun (Jordan, Syria); HaYarden (Israel)	STM	Jordan, Syria, Israel	
<u>Jordan Valley</u> (conv); 'Emeq HaYarden (Israel)	VAL	Israel, Syria, Jordan	
<u>Judaea</u> (conv); Yehuda (Israel); Yahūdāh (Jordan)	RGN	Israel, Jordan	
<u>Julian Alps</u> (conv); Alpi Giulie (Italy); Julijske Alpe (Yugoslavia)	MTS	Italy, Yugoslavia	
<u>Jutland</u> (conv); Jylland (Danish)	RGN	Denmark	
<u>Jutland Bank</u> (conv); Jyllands Banke (Danish)	BNKM	Denmark	
<u>Kailas</u> (conv); Kang-ti-ssu Shan (Chinese)	MT	China	
<u>Kailas Range</u> (conv); Kang-ti-ssu Shan-mo (Chinese)	MTS	China	
<u>Kalgan</u> (conv); Chang-chia-k'ou (Chinese)	PPL	China	
<u>Kamaran Island</u> (conv); Kamarān (Arabic)	ISL	Yemen (Aden)	

<u>Kamchatka Peninsula</u> (conv); Poluostrov Kamchatka (Russian)	PEN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kansu Province</u> (conv); Kan-su Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Karakoram Pass</u> (conv and India); K'a-la-k'un-lun Shan-k'ou (China)	PASS	India, China
<u>Karamai</u> (conv); K'o-la-ma-i (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kara Sea</u> (conv); Karskoye More (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.
<u>Karashahr</u> (conv); Yen-ch'i (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Karelian Isthmus</u> (conv); Karel'skiy Peresheyek (Russian)	ISTH	U.S.S.R.
<u>Karghalik</u> (conv); Yeh-ch'eng (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kashgar</u> (conv); K'a-shih (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Kazakhskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kenya, Mount</u> (conv); Kirinyaga (Swahili)	MT	Kenya
<u>Keriya</u> (conv); Yü-t'ien (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kerulen River</u> (conv); Herlen Gol (Mongolia); K'o-lu-lun Ho (China)	STM	Mongolia, China
<u>Khanka, Lake</u> (conv); Hsing-k'ai Hu (China); Ozero Khanka (U.S.S.R.)	LK	China, U.S.S.R.
<u>Khara Khoto</u> (conv); Hei-ch'eng (Chinese)	RUIN	China
<u>Khartoum</u> (conv); Al Khurtüm (Arabic)	PPL	Sudan
<u>Khartoum North</u> (conv); Al Khurtüm Baḡñ (Arabic)	PPL	Sudan
<u>Khotan</u> (conv); Ho-t'ien (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Khyber Pass</u> (conv and Pakistan); Kowtal-e Khaybar (Afghanistan)	PASS	Pakistan, Afghanistan
<u>Kiangsi Province</u> (conv); Chiang-hsi Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Kiangsu Province</u> (conv); Chiang-su Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Kiel Canal</u> (conv); Nord-Ostsee-Kanal (German)	CNL	West Germany
<u>Kiev</u> (conv); Kiyev (Russian)	PPL	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kirgiz Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Kirgizskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kirin</u> (conv); Chi-lin (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kirin Province</u> (conv); Chi-lin Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Koko Nor</u> (conv); Ch'ing-hai Hu (Chinese)	LK	China
<u>Kola Peninsula</u> (conv); Kol'skiy Poluostrov (Russian)	PEN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Korea</u> (conv); Chosŏn (Korean)	CTY	
<u>Kra, Isthmus of</u> (conv and Burma); Khokhok Kra (Thailand)	ISTH	Burma, Thailand
<u>Kuldja</u> (conv); I-ning (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kunlun Mountains</u> (conv and India); K'un-lun Shan (Chinese)	MTS	India, China
<u>Kuril Islands</u> (conv); Chishima-rettō (Japanese); Kuril'skiye Ostrova (Russian)	ISLS	Japan, U.S.S.R.
<u>Kuril Strait</u> (conv); Pervyy Kuril'skiy Proliv (Russian)	STRT	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kuwait</u> (conv); Al Kuwayt (Arabic)	PPL	Kuwait
<u>Kuwait, State of</u> (conv); Al Kuwayt (Arabic short form); Dawlat al Kuwayt (Arabic long form)	PCLI	

<u>Kuwait Bay</u> (conv); Jūn al Kuwayt (Arabic)			
<u>Kuznetsk Basin</u> (conv); Kuzbass (Russian short form); Kuznetskiy Bassey (Russian)	BAY	Persian Gulf	
<u>Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region</u> (conv); Kuang-hsi-chuang-tsu Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	RGN	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Kwangtung Province</u> (conv); Kuang-tung Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China	
<u>Kwantung Peninsula</u> (conv); Kuan-tung Pan-tao (Chinese)	ADMD	China	
<u>Kweichow Province</u> (conv); Kuei-chow Sheng (Chinese)	PEN	China	
<u>Kyushu</u> (conv); Kyūshū (Japanese)	ADMD	China	
	ISL	Japan	
<u>Ladoga, Lake</u> (conv); Ladozhskoye Ozero (Russian)	LK	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Laos</u> (conv short form); <u>Lao Peoples Democratic Republic</u> (conv long form); Sathalanalat Paxathipatai Paxaxôn Lao (Lao)	PCLI		
<u>Laptey Sea</u> (conv); More Laptevykh (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Latakia</u> (conv); Al Lādhiqīyah (Arabic)	PPL	Syria	
<u>Latvia</u> (conv); Latvija (Latvian)	REP		
<u>Latvian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Latvīyskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Lebanon, Republic of</u> (conv); Al Jumhūrīyah al Lubnānīyah (Arabic long form); Lubnān (Arabic short form)	PCLI		
<u>Lebanon Mountains</u> (conv); Jabal Lubnān (Arabic)	MTS	Lebanon	
<u>Leon</u> (conv); León (Spanish)	RGN	Spain	
<u>Leptis Magna</u> (conv); Labdah (Arabic)	SITE	Libya	
<u>Lesser Khingan Range</u> (conv); Hsiao-hsing-an Ling (Chinese)	MTS	China	
<u>Lesser Sunda Islands</u> (conv); Nusa Tenggara (Indonesian)	ISLS	Indonesia	
<u>Lhasa</u> (conv); La-sa (Chinese)	PPL	China	
<u>Liaoning Province</u> (conv); Liao-ning Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China	
<u>Libya</u> (conv short form); <u>Socialist Peoples Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</u> (conv long form); Al Jamāhīrīyah al 'Arabīyah al Lībiyah ash Sha'bīyah al Ishtirākīyah (Arabic)	PCLI		
<u>Libyan Desert</u> (conv); Aṣ Ṣaḥrā' al Lībiyah (Arabic)	DSRT	Egypt, Libya, Sudan	
<u>Libyan Plateau</u> (conv); Aḍ Ḍiffah (Libya)	UPLD	Egypt, Libya	
<u>Liechtenstein, Principality of</u> (conv); Fürstentum Liechtenstein (German)	PCLI		
<u>Limpopo River</u> (conv and Southern Rhodesia, Botswana); Rio Limpopo (Mozambique); Limpoporivier (South Africa)	STM	Southern Rhodesia, Botswana Mozambique, South Africa	
<u>Lion, Gulf of</u> (conv); Golfe du Lion (French)	GULF	France	
<u>Lisbon</u> (conv); Lisboa (Portuguese)	PPL	Portugal	
<u>Lithuania</u> (conv); Lietuva (Lithuanian)	REP		
<u>Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Litovskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.	

<u>Little Alfold</u> (conv); Kis Alfold (Hungarian)	PLN	Austria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary
<u>Little Ararat</u> (conv); Küçükagrı Dağı (Turkish)	PK	Turkey
<u>Little Bitter Lake</u> (conv); Al Buḥayrah al Murrāh aṣ Ṣuḡhrā (Arabic)	LK	Egypt
<u>Little Saint Bernard Pass</u> (conv); Colle del Piccolo San Bernardo (Italy); Col du Petit-Saint-Bernard (France)	PASS	Italy, France
<u>Little Zab River</u> (conv); Nahr az Zāb aṣ Ṣaḡhīr (Arabic); Rūdikhāneh-ye Zāb-e Kūchek (Persian)	STM	Iraq, Iran
<u>Livingstone Falls</u> (conv); Chutes de Livingstone (French)	FLS	Congo, Zaïre
<u>Lombardy</u> (conv); Lombardia (Italian)	RGN	Italy
<u>Lop Nor</u> (conv); Lo-pu Po (Chinese)	LK	China
<u>Lower Egypt</u> (conv); Miṣr Bahri (Arabic)	RGN	Egypt
<u>Lucerne</u> (conv and French); Luzern (German)	PPL	Switzerland
<u>Lucerne, Lake of</u> (conv); Vierwaldstätter See (German)	LK	Switzerland
<u>Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of</u> (conv); Grand-Duché de <u>Luxembourg</u> (French); Großherzogtum <u>Luxemburg</u> (German)	PCLI	
<u>Luxor</u> (conv); Al Uqṣur (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
<u>Macao</u> (conv); Macau (Portuguese)	PPL	
<u>Macao, Province of</u> (conv); Província de Macau (Portuguese)	PCLD	
<u>Macao Island</u> (conv); Ao-men Tao (Chinese); Ilha de Macau (Portuguese)	ISL	South China Sea
<u>Madagascar, Democratic Republic of</u> (conv); République Démocratique de <u>Madagascar</u> (French); Madagasikara (Malagasy short form); Repoblika Demokratika Malagasy (Malagasy long form)	PCLI	
<u>Madeira Islands</u> (conv); Arquipélago da Madeira (Portuguese)	ISLS	Portugal
<u>Magellan, Strait of</u> (conv); Estrecho de Magallanes (Spanish)	STRT	Argentina, Chile
<u>Majorca Island</u> (conv); Isla de Mallorca (Spanish)	ISL	Spain
<u>Makassar Strait</u> (conv); Selat Makasar (Indonesian)	STRT	Indonesia
<u>Makran</u> (conv); Mokrān (Iran); Makrān (Pakistan)	RGN	Iran, Pakistan
<u>Makran Coast</u> (conv); Makrān Coast (Pakistan); Savāḡel-e Mokrān (Iran)	CST	Iran, Pakistan
<u>Mali, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Mali</u> (French)	PCLI	
<u>Manama</u> (conv); Al Manāmāh (Arabic)	PPL	Bahrain
<u>Manasarowar</u> (conv); Ma-fa-mu-ts'o Hu (Chinese)	LK	China
<u>Manchurian Plain</u> (conv); Tung-pei P'ing-yüan (Chinese)	PLN	China
<u>Mandelbaum Gate</u> (conv); Ma'tavar Shim'on (Israel)	PPQ	Israel, Jordan
<u>Marcus Island</u> (conv); Minami-tori-shima (Japanese)	ISL	Japan
<u>Maritime Alps</u> (conv); Alpi Marittime (Italian); Alpes Maritimes (French)	MTS	Italy, France
<u>Maritsa River</u> (conv); Maritsa (Bulgaria); Évros Potamós (Greece); Meriç Nehri (Turkey)	STM	Bulgaria, Greece, Turkey

<u>Marmara, Sea of</u> (conv); Marmara Denizi (Turkish)			
<u>Maroni River</u> (conv); Fleuve Maroni (French Guiana); Marowijne Rivier (Surinam)			Turkey
<u>Martinique, Department of</u> (conv); Département de la <u>Martinique</u> (French)	SEA		French Guiana, Surinam
<u>Masira, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalij Maşīrah (Arabic)	STM		
<u>Matterhorn</u> (conv and Switzerland); Monte Cervino (Italy)	PCLX		
<u>Mauritania, Islamic Republic of</u> (conv); Mūrītāniyā (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al Islāmīyah al Mūrītāniyah (Arabic long form)	GULF		Arabian Sea
<u>Mecca</u> (conv); Makkah (Arabic)	MT		Switzerland, Italy
<u>Medina</u> (conv); Al Madīnah (Arabic)	PCLI		
<u>Mekong River</u> (conv and Burma); Mènam Khong (Laos); Mékôngk (Cambodia); Lan-ts'ang Chiang (China); Sông Tiền Giang (Vietnam); Mae Nam Khong (Thailand)	PPL		Saudi Arabia
<u>Merca</u> (conv); Marka (Somali)	PPL		Saudi Arabia
<u>Mexican Plateau</u> (conv); Altiplanicie Mexicana (Spanish)	STM		Burma, Cambodia, China, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam
<u>Mexico</u> (conv short form); <u>United Mexican States</u> (conv long form); México (Spanish short form); Estados Unidos Mexicanos (Spanish long form)	PPL		Somalia
<u>Mexico</u> (conv); Ciudad de <u>México</u> (Spanish)	UPLD		Mexico
<u>Milan</u> (conv); Milano (Italian)	PCLI		
<u>Minorca Island</u> (conv); Isla de Menorca (Spanish)	PPL		Mexico
<u>Minusinsk Basin</u> (conv); Minusinskaya Kotlovina (Russian)	PPL		Italy
<u>Minya Konka</u> (conv); Kung-ka Shan (Chinese)	ISL		Spain
<u>Mitla Pass</u> (conv); Mamarr Mitlā (Arabic)	PLN		U.S.S.R.
<u>Mocha</u> (conv); Al Mukhā (Arabic)	MT		China
<u>Mogadiscio</u> (conv); Muqdisho (Somali)	PASS		Egypt
<u>Moldavian Carpathians</u> (conv); Carpații Moldovenești (Romanian)	PPL		Yemen (Sana)
<u>Moldavian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Moldavskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	PPL		Somalia
<u>Moluccas</u> (conv); Maluku (Indonesian)	MTS		Romania
<u>Molucca Sea</u> (conv); Laut Maluku (Indonesian)	SSR		U.S.S.R.
<u>Monaco, Principality of</u> (conv); Principauté de Monaco (French)	ISLS		Indonesia
<u>Mongolia</u> (conv short form); <u>Mongolian Peoples Republic</u> (conv long form); Mongol Uls (Mongolian short form); Bügd Nayramdah Mongol Ard Uls (Mongolian long form)	SEA		Indonesia
<u>Mont Blanc Tunnel</u> (conv); Tunnel du Mont Blanc (France); Traforo del Monte Bianco (Italy)	PCLI		
<u>Montenegro</u> (conv); Crna Gora (Serbo-Croatian)	PCLU		
<u>Moravia</u> (conv); Morava (Czechoslovak)	TNL		France, Italy
<u>Moravian Gate</u> (conv); Moravská Brána (Czechoslovak)	RGN		Yugoslavia
<u>Morocco, Kingdom of</u> (conv); Al Maghrib (Arabic short form); Al Mamlakah al Maghribīyah (Arabic long form)	RGN		Czechoslovakia
	PASS		Czechoslovakia
	PCLI		

<u>Moscow</u> (conv); Moskva (Russian)	PPL	U.S.S.R.
<u>Moselle River</u> (conv); Moselle (French); Mosel (German)	STM	France, Luxembourg, West Germany
<u>Mosul</u> (conv); Al Mawşil (Arabic)	PPL	Iraq
<u>Mozambique</u> , <u>Peoples Republic of</u> (conv); República Popular de <u>Mozambique</u> (Portuguese)	PCLI	
<u>Munich</u> (conv); München (German)	PPL	West Germany
<u>Muscat</u> (conv); Masqaţ (Arabic)	PPL	Oman
<u>Mweru, Lake</u> (conv and Zambia); Lac Moero (Zaire)	LK	Zambia, Zaire
<u>Namcha Barwa</u> (conv); Na-mu-cho-pa-erh-wa Shan (Chinese)	MT	China
<u>Nankow Pass</u> (conv); Chü-yung Kuan (Chinese)	PASS	China
<u>Naples</u> (conv); Napoli (Italian)	PPL	Italy
<u>Nasser, Lake</u> (conv and Sudan); Buḡayrat Nāşir (Egypt)	RSV	Egypt, Sudan
<u>Navarre</u> (conv and French); Navarra (Spanish)	RGN	France, Spain
<u>Nazareth</u> (conv); Nazerat (Hebrew)	PPL	Israel
<u>Negv</u> (conv); HaNegev (Hebrew)	RGN	Israel
<u>Neisse River</u> (conv); Nysa-Łużycka (Polish); Neisse (German); Lužická Nisa (Czechoslovak)	STM	Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Poland
<u>Netherlands, Kingdom of the</u> (conv); Nederland (Dutch short form); Koninkrijk der Nederlanden (Dutch long form)	PCLI	
<u>Netherlands Antilles</u> (conv); Nederlandse Antillen (Dutch)	PCLX	
<u>New Caledonia</u> (conv); Nouvelle-Calédonie (French)	ISL	Southwest Pacific
<u>New Caledonia and Dependencies, Territory of</u> (conv); Territoire de la <u>Nouvelle-Calédonie et Dépendances</u> (French)	PCLD	
<u>New Castile</u> (conv); Castilla la Nueva (Spanish)	RGN	Spain
<u>New Siberian Islands</u> (conv); Novosibirskiy Ostrov (Russian)	ISLS	U.S.S.R.
<u>Nicaragua, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Nicaragua</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	
<u>Niger, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Niger</u> (French)	PCLI	
<u>Nile River</u> (conv and Uganda); Nahr an Nīl (Egypt and Sudan)	STM	Egypt, Sudan, Uganda
<u>Nineveh</u> (conv); Ninawā (Arabic)	SITE	Iraq
<u>Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region</u> (conv); Ning-hsia-hui-tsu Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Niya</u> (conv); Min-feng (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>North Albanian Alps</u> (conv); Prokletije (Yugoslavia); Bjeshkët e Nemuna (Albania)	MTS	Albania, Yugoslavia
<u>Northern District</u> (conv); Mehoz <u>HaZafon</u> (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel
<u>Northern Sporades</u> (conv); Nisoí <u>Vórioi Sporádes</u> (Greek)	ISLS	Greece
<u>North Frisian Islands</u> (conv); Nordfriesische Inseln (German); Nordfrisiske Øer (Danish)	ISLS	Denmark, West Germany

North Korea (conv short form); <u>Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea</u> (conv long form); Chosŏn-minjujuŭi-inmin-konghwaguk (Korean)			
<u>Norway, Kingdom of</u> (conv); Kongeriket Norge (Norwegian)			PCLI
<u>Nyasa, Lake</u> (conv and Tanzania); Lago Niassa (Mozambique); Lake Malawi (Malawi)			LK
			Tanzania, Mozambique, Malawi
<u>Oddur</u> (conv); Xuddur (Somali)			PPL
<u>Oder River</u> (conv); Oder (German); Odra (Czechoslovak and Polish)			STM
			Somalia
<u>Ohrid, Lake</u> (conv); Ohridsko Jezero (Yugoslavia); Liqen i Ohrit (Albania)			Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Poland
<u>Old Castile</u> (conv); Castilla la Vieja (Spanish)			Albania, Yugoslavia
<u>Olives, Mount of</u> (conv); Jabal aṭ Ṭūr (Arabic)			Spain
<u>Olympus, Mount</u> (conv); Óros Ólimbos (Greek)			Jordan
<u>Oman</u> (conv); 'Umān (Arabic)			Greece
<u>Oman, Sultanate of</u> (conv); Salṭanat 'Umān (Arabic)			Arabian Peninsula
<u>Oman Proper</u> (conv); 'Umān al Wusṭā (Arabic)			RGN
<u>Omdurman</u> (conv); Umm Durmān (Arabic)			PCLI
<u>Oneqa, Lake</u> (conv); Onezhskoye Ozero (Russian)			RGN
<u>Ordos Desert</u> (conv); O-erh-to-ssu (Chinese)			PPL
<u>Orontes River</u> (conv); Nahr al 'Aṣī (Syria and Lebanon); Asi Nehri (Turkey)			LK
			U.S.S.R.
			China
			Syria, Lebanon, Turkey
<u>Pakchan River</u> (conv and Burma); Mae Nam Kra Buri (Thailand)			STM
<u>Palmyra</u> (conv); Tudmur (Arabic)			SITE
<u>Pampas</u> (conv); Pampa (Argentina)			RGN
<u>Panama</u> (conv); Panamá (Spanish)			PPL
<u>Panama, Isthmus of</u> (conv); Istmo de Panamá (Spanish)			ISTH
<u>Panama, Republic of</u> (conv); República de Panamá (Spanish)			PCLI
<u>Paraguay, Republic of</u> (conv); República del Paraguay (Spanish)			PCLI
<u>Paris Basin</u> (conv); Bassin Parisien (French)			BSN
<u>Pasargadae</u> (conv); Pāzārgād (Persian)			SITE
<u>Peipus, Lake</u> (conv); Peipsi Järv (Estonian); Chudskoye Ozero (Russian)			LK
<u>Peking</u> (conv); Pei-ching (Chinese)			PPL
<u>Peking Municipality</u> (conv); Pei-ching Shih (Chinese)			ADMD
<u>Peninsular Malaysia</u> (conv); Semenanjung Malaysia (Malaysia)			RGN
<u>Perim Island</u> (conv); Barīm (Arabic)			ISL
<u>Persepolis</u> (conv); Takht-e Jamshīd (Persian)			SITE
<u>Peru, Republic of</u> (conv); República del Perú (Spanish)			PCLI
			Iran
			Yemen (Aden)
			Malaysia
			China
			China
			Estonia, U.S.S.R.
			Iran
			France
			Panama
			Argentina
			Syria
			Burma, Thailand

<u>Pescadores Channel</u> (conv); P'eng-hu Shui-tao (Chinese)	STR	Formosa Strait
<u>Pescadores Islands</u> (conv); Penghu (conv); P'eng-hu Lieh-tao (Chinese)	ISLS	China
<u>Petra</u> (conv); Baṭrā' (Arabic)	SITE	Jordan
<u>Philippines, Republic of the</u> (conv); Republika ng Pilipinas (Pilipino)	PCLI	
<u>Philoteris</u> (conv); Kawm Maḍinat Wajīfah (Arabic)	SITE	Egypt
<u>Phnom Penh</u> (conv); Phnum Pénh (Cambodian)	PPL	Cambodia
<u>Piedmont</u> (conv); Piemonte (Italian)	RGN	Italy
<u>Pigs, Bay of</u> (conv); Bahía de Cochinos (Spanish)	BAY	Cuba
<u>Pindus Mountains</u> (conv); Píndhos Óros (Greek)	MTS	Albania, Greece
<u>Poland</u> (conv short form); <u>Polish Peoples Republic</u> (conv long form); <u>Polska</u>	PCLI	
Rzeczpospolita Ludowa (Polish)		
<u>Port Arthur</u> (conv); Lü-shun (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Port Said</u> (conv); Būr Sa'īd (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
<u>Port Sudan</u> (conv); Būr Sūdān (Arabic)	PPL	Sudan
<u>Portugal</u> (short form); <u>Portuguese Republic</u> (conv long form); República Portuguesa (Portuguese long form)	PCLI	
<u>Prague</u> (conv); Praha (Czechoslovak)	PPL	Czechoslovakia
<u>Prespa, Lake</u> (conv); Liqen i Prespës (Albania); Límnī Megáli Prép̄sa (Greece); Преспанско Језеро (Yugoslavia)	LK	Albania, Greece, Yugoslavia
<u>Prome</u> (conv); Pye (Burmese)	PPL	Burma
<u>Prut River</u> (conv); Prutul (Romanian); Prut (Russian)	STM	Romania, U.S.S.R.
<u>Pskov, Lake</u> (conv); Pskovskoye Ozero (Russian); Pihkva Järv (Estonian)	LK	Estonia, U.S.S.R.
<u>Pyrenees</u> (conv); Pirineos (Spanish); Pyrénées (French)	MTS	France, Spain
<u>Qatar, State of</u> (conv); Dawlat Qaṭar (Arabic)	PCLI	
<u>Qattara Depression</u> (conv); Munkhafāḍ al Qaṭṭārāh (Arabic)	DEPR	Egypt
<u>Quemoy</u> (conv); Chin-men Tao (Chinese)	ISL	China
<u>Ras Tanura</u> (conv); Ra's Tannūrah (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
<u>Red River</u> (conv); Sông Hồng Hà (Vietnam); Yüan Chiang (China)	STM	China, Vietnam
<u>Reunion</u> (conv); Île de la Réunion (French)	ISL	
<u>Reunion, Department of</u> (conv); Département de la Réunion (French)	PCLD	
<u>Rhaetian Alps</u> (conv); Rhätische Alpen (Austria and Switzerland); Alpi Retiche (Italy)	MTS	Austria, Switzerland, Italy
<u>Rhine River</u> (conv); Rhein (German); Rijn (French); Rijn (Dutch)	STM	Austria, France, Liechtenstein, Netherlands, Switzerland, West Germany

<u>Rhodes</u> (conv); Níros Ródhos (Greek)			
<u>Rhodope Mountains</u> (conv); Rodopi (Bulgaria); Orosirá Rodhópis (Greece)			
<u>Riyadh</u> (conv); Ar Riyāḍ (Arabic)			
<u>Romania, Socialist Republic of</u> (conv); Republica Socialistă România (Romanian)			
<u>Rome</u> (conv); Roma (Italian)	ISL	Greece	
<u>Rosetta</u> (conv); Rashīd (Arabic)	MTS	Bulgaria, Greece	
<u>Rosetta Branch</u> (conv); Far' Rashīd (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia	
<u>Rosetta Mouth</u> (conv); Maṣabb Rashīd (Arabic)	PCLI		
<u>Rub' al Khali</u> (conv); Ar Rub' al Khālī (Saudi Arabia, Oman, U.A.E., Yemen (Aden), Yemen (Sana))	PPL	Italy	
<u>Rudolf, Lake</u> (conv); Lake Turkana (Kenya); Rudolf Hāyk' (Ethiopia)	PPL	Egypt	
<u>Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Rossiyskaya Sovetskaya Federativnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	STM	Egypt	
<u>Rwanda</u> (short form); <u>Republic of Rwanda</u> (conv long form); République Rwandaise (French long form) Republika y'u Rwanda (Kinyarwanda long form)	RMTH	Egypt	
<u>Ryukyu Islands</u> (conv); Nansei-shotō (Japanese)	DSRT	Arabian Peninsula	
	LK	Ethiopia, Kenya	
	SSR	U.S.S.R.	
	PCLI		
	ISLS	Japan	
<u>Saar River</u> (conv); Saar (German); Sarre (French)	STM	France, West Germany	
<u>Saigon</u> (conv); Ho Chi Minh City (English); Thành Phố Hồ Chí Minh (Vietnamese)	PPL	Vietnam	
<u>Saint Gotthard</u> (conv); San Gottardo (Italian)	MTS	Switzerland	
<u>Saint Gotthard Pass</u> (conv); Passo del San Gottardo (Italian)	PASS	Switzerland	
<u>Saint Gotthard Tunnel</u> (conv); Gotthardtunnel (German)	TNLR	Switzerland	
<u>Saint Martin</u> (conv); Île Saint-Martin (French); Sint Maarten (Dutch)	ISL	West Indies	
<u>Saint Moritz</u> (conv); Sankt Moritz (German)	PPL	Switzerland	
<u>Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Department of</u> (conv); Département de Saint-Pierre et Miquelon (French)	ADMD		
<u>Sakhalin</u> (conv); Ostrov Sakhalin (Russian)	ISL	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Salween River</u> (conv and Burma); Nu Chiang (China); Mae Nam Khong (Thailand)	STM	Burma, China, Thailand	
<u>Samaria</u> (conv); As Sāmīrah (Arabic)	RGN	Jordan	
<u>Sana</u> (conv); San'ā' (Arabic)	PPL	Yemen Arab Republic	
<u>San Marino, Republic of</u> (conv); Repubblica di San Marino (Italian)	PCLI		
<u>Sao Tome and Principe, Democratic Republic of</u> (conv); República Democrática de São Tomé e Príncipe (Portuguese)	PCLI		
<u>Sap, Tonle</u> (conv); Bông Tónlé Sab (Cambodian)	LK	Cambodia	
<u>Sardinia</u> (conv); Isola di Sardegna (Italian)	ISL	Italy	
<u>Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of</u> (conv); Al 'Arabīyah as Su'ūdīyah (Arabic short form); Al Mamlakah al 'Arabīyah as Su'ūdīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI		

Saxony (conv); Sachsen (German)	RGN	East Germany
Scopus, Mount (conv); Har HaZōfīm (Israel); Ra's al Mashārif (Jordan)	MT	Israel, Jordan
Scutari, Lake (conv); Skadarsko Jezero (Yugoslavia); Ligen i Shkodrës (Albania)	LK	Albania, Yugoslavia
Second Cataract (conv); Ash Shallāl ath Thānī (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>Senegal, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Sénégal</u> (French)	PCLI	
Seoul (conv); Sōul (Korean)	PPL	South Korea
Serbia (conv); Srbija (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
Shanghai (conv); Shang-hai (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Shanghai Municipality</u> (conv); <u>Shang-hai Shih</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Shansi Province</u> (conv); <u>Shan-hsi Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Shantung Province</u> (conv); <u>Shan-tung Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Sharon, Plain of (conv); HaSharon (Hebrew)	PLN	Israel
<u>Shensi Province</u> (conv); <u>Shaan-hsi Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Sian (conv); Hsi-an (Chinese)	PPL	China
Siberia (conv); Sibir' (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
Sicily (conv); Isola di <u>Sicilia</u> (Italian)	ISL	Italy
<u>Sidon</u> (conv); Şaydā (Arabic)	PPL	Lebanon
<u>Sidra, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalīj Surt (Arabic)	GULF	Libya
<u>Simplon Tunnel</u> (conv); Galleria del Sempione (Italy); Simplon-Tunnel (Switzerland)	TNLR	Italy, Switzerland
<u>Sinai Peninsula</u> (conv); Shihb Jazīrat Sīnā' (Arabic)	PEN	Egypt
<u>Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region</u> (conv); Hsin-chiang-wei-wu-erh Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Siwa Oasis (conv); Wāḥat Siwah (Arabic)	OAS	Egypt
<u>Sixth Cataract</u> (conv); Shallāl as Sablūkah (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
Skaw, The (conv); Skagens Odde (Danish)	CAPE	Denmark
Slovakia (conv); Slovensko (Slovak)	RGN	Czechoslovakia
Slovenia (conv); Slovenija (Yugoslavia)	RGN	Yugoslavia
<u>Smolensk-Moscow Upland</u> (conv); Smolensko-Moskovskaya Vozvyshennost' (Russian)	UPLD	U.S.S.R.
<u>Society Islands</u> (conv); Îles de la Société (French)	ISLS	French Polynesia
<u>Socotra</u> (conv); Suqūṭrā (Arabic)	ISL	Yemen (Aden)
Sofia (conv); Sofiya (Bulgarian)	PPL	Bulgaria
Sollum, Gulf of (conv); Khalīj as Sallūm (Arabic)	GULF	Egypt, Libya
Solomons Pools (conv); Birak Sulaymān (Arabic)	RSV	Jordan
Sound, The (conv); Øresund (Danish); Öresund (Swedish)	SD	Denmark, Sweden
<u>Southern District</u> (conv); Mehoz HaDarom (Hebrew)	ADMD	
<u>South Korea</u> (conv short form); <u>Republic of Korea</u> (conv long form); Taehan-min'guk (Korean)	PCLI	Israel

Soviet Union (conv short form); Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (conv long form); Sovetskiy Soyuz (Russian short form); Soyuz Sovetskikh Sotsialisticheskikh Respublik (Russian long form)	PCLI	
Spain (conv short form); Spanish State (conv long form); España (Spanish short form); Estado Español (Spanish long form)	PCLI	
Sparta (conv); Spárti (Greek)	FPL	Greece
Sphinx (conv); Abū al Hawl (Arabic)	MNMT	Egypt
Struma River (conv); Struma (Bulgaria); Potamós Strimón (Greece)	STM	Bulgaria, Greece
Suchow (conv); Hsü-chou (Chinese)	PPL	China
Sudan, Democratic Republic of the (conv); As Sūdān (Arabic short form) Jumhūrīyat as Sūdān ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Sudeten (conv and German); Sudety (Czechoslovakian and Polish)	MTS	East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Poland
Suez (conv); As Suways (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
Suez, Gulf of (conv); Khalīj as Suways (Arabic)	GULF	Egypt
Suez Bay (conv); Baḥr al Qulzum (Arabic)	BAY	Egypt
Suez Canal (conv); Qanāt as Suways (Arabic)	CNL	Egypt
Sumatra (conv); Pulau Sumatara (Indonesian)	ISL	Indonesia
Sungari Reservoir (conv); Sung-hua Hu (Chinese)	RSV	China
Sungari River (conv); Sung-hua Chiang (Chinese)	STM	China
Sun God, Sanctuary of the (conv); Abū Jirāb (Arabic)	SITE	Egypt
Surinam, Republic of (conv); Republiek van Suriname (Dutch)	PCLI	
Sutlej River (conv and Pakistan); Satluj River (India); Lang-ch' u Ho (China)	STM	China, India, Pakistan
Swatow (conv); Shan-t'ou (Chinese)	PPL	China
Sweden, Kingdom of (conv); Konungariket Sverige (Swedish)	PCLI	
Switzerland (conv short form); Swiss Confederation (conv long form); Schweiz (German short form); Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft (German long form); Confédération Suisse (French); Confederazione Svizzera (Italian)	PCLI	
Syria (conv short form); Syrian Arab Republic (conv long form); Sūrīyah (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Arabīyah as Sūrīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Syrian Desert (conv); Bādīyat ash Shām (Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Syria, Jordan)	DSRT	Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Syria, Jordan
Szechwan Basin (conv); Ssu-ch'uan P'en-ti (Chinese)	RGN	China
Szechwan Province (conv); Ssu-ch'uan Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Tabor, Mount (conv); Har Tavor (Hebrew)	MT	Israel
Tadzhik Soviet Socialist Republic (conv); Tadzhikskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.

<u>Tagus River</u> (conv); Río Tajo (Spanish); Rio Tejo (Portuguese)	STM	Spain, Portugal
<u>Taipei</u> (conv); T'ai-pei (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Taiwan</u> (conv); T'ai-wan (Chinese)	ISL	China
<u>Taiwan Province</u> (conv); T'ai-wan Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Takla Makan Desert</u> (conv); T'a-k'o-la-ma-kan Sha-mo (China)	DSRT	China
<u>Taiish Mountains</u> (conv); Talyshtskiy Gory (Russian); Kūhā-ye Tavālesh (Persian)	MTS	U.S.S.R., Iran
<u>Tanganyika, Lake</u> (conv and Tanzania, Zambia); Lac Tanganika (Zaire and Burundi)	LK	Tanzania, Zambia, Zaire, Burundi
<u>Tangier</u> (conv); Tanger (Morocco)	PPL	Morocco
<u>Tarim Basin</u> (conv); T'a-li-mu P'en-ti (Chinese)	BSN	China
<u>Tarim River</u> (conv); T'a-li-mu Ho (Chinese)	STM	China
<u>Tash Kurghan</u> (conv); T'a-shih-k'u-erh-kan (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tatar Strait</u> (conv); Tatarskiy Proliv (Russian)	STRT	U.S.S.R.
<u>Taurus Mountains</u> (conv); Toros Dağları (Turkish)	MTS	Turkey
<u>Tel Aviv District</u> (conv); Mehöz Tel Aviv (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel
<u>Tell Atlas</u> (conv); Atlas Tellien (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	MTS	Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
<u>The Hague</u> (conv); 's Gravenhage (Dutch)	PPL	Netherlands
<u>Thermopylae</u> (conv); Thermopīlai (Greek)	PASS	Greece
<u>Third Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl ath Thālīth (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>Thuringia</u> (conv); Thüringen (German)	RGN	East Germany
<u>Tiber River</u> (conv); Fiume Tevere (Italian)	STM	Italy
<u>Tiberias</u> (conv); Teverya (Hebrew)	PPL	Israel
<u>Tiberias, Lake</u> (conv); Yam Kinneret (Hebrew)	LK	Israel
<u>Tibet</u> (conv short form); <u>Tibetan Autonomous Region</u> (conv long form); Hsi-tsang	ADMD	China
<u>Tzu-chih-ch'ü</u> (Chinese)		
<u>Tibet, Plateau of</u> (conv); Ch'ing-tsang Kao-yüan (Chinese)	PLAT	China
<u>Tien Shan</u> (conv); T'yan Shan' (Russian); T'ien Shan (Chinese)	MTS	China, U.S.S.R.
<u>Tientsin</u> (conv); T'ien-chin (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tientsin Municipality</u> (conv); T'ien-chin Shih (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Tigris River</u> (conv); Nahr Dijlah (Arabic); Dicle Nehri (Turkish)	STM	Iraq, Syria, Turkey
<u>Tiran, Strait of</u> (conv); Maḡḡ Tiraṅ (Arabic)	STRT	Red Sea
<u>Tirol</u> (conv and Austria); Tirolo (Italy)	RGN	Austria, Italy
<u>Tobruk</u> (conv); Tubruk (Arabic)	PPL	Libya
<u>Togo, Republic of</u> (conv); Togo (French short form); République Togolaise (French long form)	PCLI	
<u>Toksun</u> (conv); T'o-k'o-hsün (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tokyo</u> (conv); Tōkyō (Japanese)	PPL	Japan
<u>Tonkin</u> (conv); Bắc Phần (Vietnamese)	RGN	Vietnam

<u>Tortuga Island</u> (conv); Île de la Tortue (French)	ISL	Haiti
<u>Transbaikalia</u> (conv); Zabaykal'ye (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Transcaucasia</u> (conv); Zakavkaz'ye (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Transylvanian Alps</u> (conv); Carpații Meridionali (Romanian)	MTS	Romania
<u>Transylvanian Basin</u> (conv); Podișul Transilvaniei (Romanian)	PLAT	Romania
<u>Tripoli</u> (conv); Țarābulus (Arabic)	PPL	Libya
<u>Tripoli</u> (conv); Țarābulus (Arabic)	PPL	Lebanon
<u>Tripolitania</u> (conv); Țarābulus (Arabic)	RGN	Libya
<u>Troy</u> (conv); Trovoharabesi (Turkish)	SITE	Turkey
<u>Tsaidam Basin</u> (conv); Ch'ai-ta-mu P'en-ti (Chinese)	BSN	China
<u>Tsinan</u> (conv); Chi-nan (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tsinghai Province</u> (conv); Ch'ing-hai Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Tsingtao</u> (conv); Ch'ing-tao (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tsinling Shan</u> (conv); Ch'in Ling (Chinese)	MTS	China
<u>Tsitsihar</u> (conv); Ch'i-ch'i-ha-erh (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tumen River</u> (conv); Tumyn'tsyan (Russian); T'u-men Chiang (Chinese); Tuman-gang (Korean)	STM	China, North Korea, U.S.S.R.
<u>Tumuc-Humac Mountains</u> (conv); Serra de Tumucumaque (Brazil); Massif des Tumuc-Humac (French Guiana); Toemoek Hoemak Gebergte (Surinam)	MTS	Brazil, French Guiana, Surinam
<u>Tunis, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalij Tūnis (Arabic)	GULF	Tunisia
<u>Tunisia, Republic of</u> (conv); Tūnis (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah at Tūnisīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
<u>Turfan</u> (conv); T'u-lu-fan (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Turfan Depression</u> (conv); T'u-lu-fan P'en-ti (Chinese)	DEPR	China
<u>Turkey, Republic of</u> (conv); Türkiye Cumhuriyeti (Turkish)	PCLI	
<u>Turkmen Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Turkmentskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Tuscany</u> (conv); Toscana (Italian)	RGN	Italy
<u>Tyre</u> (conv); Şūr (Arabic)	PPL	Lebanon
<u>Ukraine</u> (conv); Ukraina (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Ukrainskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>United Arab Emirates</u> (conv); Al Imārāt al 'Arabīyah al Muttahidah (Arabic)	PCLI	
<u>Upper Egypt</u> (conv); Aş Şa'īd (Arabic)	RGN	Egypt
<u>Upper Volta, Republic of</u> (conv); République de Haute-Volta (French)	PCLI	
<u>Ural Mountains</u> (conv); Ural'skiy Khrebet (Russian)	MTS	U.S.S.R.

Urmia, Lake (conv); Daryācheh-ye Rezā'īyeh (Persian)	LK	Iran
Ur of the Chaldees (conv); Tall al Muqayyar (Arabic)	SITE	Iraq
<u>Uruguay, Oriental Republic of</u> (conv); República Oriental del <u>Uruguay</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	Argentina, Brazil, Uruguay
<u>Uruguay River</u> (conv); Río Uruguay (Brazil); Río Uruguay (Argentina and Uruguay)	STM	China
Urumchi (conv); 'Wu-lu-mu-ch'i (Chinese)	PPL	Egypt
Userkaf, Pyramid of (conv); Al Haram al Mukharbash (Arabic)	PYR	Argentina, Chile
Uspallata Pass (conv); Paso de Uspallata (Chile); Paso de la Cumbre (Argentina)	SDL	China, U.S.S.R.
Ussuri River (conv); Ussuri (U.S.S.R.); Wu-su-li Chiang (China)	STM	U.S.S.R.
<u>Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Uzbekskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	
Valdai Hills (conv); 'Valdayskaya Vozvyshennost' (Russian)	HLLS	U.S.S.R.
Van, Lake (conv); Van Gölü (Turkish)	LK	Turkey
<u>Vardar River</u> (conv); Vardar (Yugoslavia); Axiós Potamós (Greece)	STM	Greece, Yugoslavia
<u>Vatican City, State of the</u> (conv); Stato della Città del Vaticano (Italian)	PCLI	
<u>Venezuela, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Venezuela</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	Italy
Vence (conv); Venezia (Italian)	PPL	Austria
Vienna (conv); Wien (German)	PPL	Laos
Vientiane (conv); Viangchan (Laotian)	PPL	
<u>Vietnam, Socialist Republic of</u> (conv); Cộng Hòa Xã Hội Chủ Nghĩa <u>Việt Nam</u> (Vietnamese)	PCLI	
Vistula (conv); Wisła (Polish)	STM	Poland
Volcano Islands (conv); Kazan-rettō (Japanese)	ISLS	Japan
Volga-Baltic Waterway (conv); Volgo-Baltiyskiy Vodnyy Put' Imeni V.I. Lenina (Russian)	WTS	U.S.S.R.
Walachia (conv); Valahia (Romanian)	RGN	Romania
<u>Wallis and Futuna Islands, Territory of the</u> (conv); Territoire des Îles <u>Wallis et Futuna</u> (French)	PCLD	
Wallis Islands (conv); Îles Wallis (French)	ISLS	Southwest Pacific
Warsaw (conv); Warszawa (Polish)	PPL	Poland
West Berlin (conv); West-Berlin (German)	PPL	Germany
Western Desert (conv); Aṣ Ṣaḥrā' al Gharbiyah (Arabic)	DSRT	Egypt
<u>Western Samoa, Independent State of</u> (English and conv); Malo Sa'oloto Tuto'atasi o Samoa i Sisifo (Samoan)	PCLI	
West Frisian Islands (conv); West Friese Eilanden (Dutch)	ISLS	Netherlands

West Germany (conv short form); Federal Republic of Germany (conv long form)	PCLI	
Bundesrepublik Deutschland (German)		
West Siberian Plain (conv); Zapadno-Sibirskaya Ravnina (Russian)	PLN	U.S.S.R.
White Nile (conv); Al Baḥr al Abyaḍ (Arabic)	STM	Sudan
White Sea (conv); Beloye More (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.
White Sea-Baltic Canal (conv); Belomorsko-Baltiyskiy Kanal (Russian)	CNL	U.S.S.R.
White Sea-Baltic Waterway (conv); Belomorsko-Baltiyskiy Vodnyy Put' (Russian)	WTS	U.S.S.R.
Wilderness of Judaea (conv); Midbar Yehuda (Israel)	RGN	Israel, Jordan
Wrangel Island (conv). Ostrov Vrangelya (Russian)	ISL	U.S.S.R.
Yalu River (conv); Ya-lü Chiang (China); Amnok-kang (Korea)	STM	China, North Korea
Yangtze River (conv); Ch'ang Chiang (Chinese)	STM	China
Yarkand River (conv); Yeh-erh-ch'iang Ho (China)	STM	China
Yemen, Peoples Democratic Republic of (conv); Jumhūrīyat al Yaman ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah ash Sha'bīyah (Arabic)	PCLI	
Yemen Arab Republic (conv); Al Yaman (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Arabīyah al Yamaniyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Yucatan Channel (conv); Canal de Yucatán (Spanish)	STRT	Mexico, Cuba
Yucatan Peninsula (conv); Península de Yucatán (Spanish)	PEN	Mexico
Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of (conv); Socijalistička Federativna Republika Jugoslavija (Serbo-Croatian)	PCLI	
Yunnan Province (conv); Yün-nan Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Zagros Mountains (conv); Kūhhā-ye Zagros (Persian)	MTS	Iran
Zaire, Republic of (conv); République du Zaïre (French)	PCLI	
Zambezi River (conv and Zambia, Botswana, Southern Rhodesia, Namibia); Rio Zambeze (Angola, Mozambique)	STM	Angola, Botswana, Mozambique, Namibia, Southern Rhodesia, Zambia
Zion, Mount (conv); Har Ziyyon (Israel); Jabal Ṣahyūn (Jordan)	HLL	Israel, Jordan
Zoser, Step Pyramid of (conv); Al Haram al Mudarrāj (Arabic)	PYR	Egypt

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